

**2 0 2 5**

**( FYUGP )**

**( 4th Semester )**

**BOTANY**

**( MAJOR )**

**Paper : BCC-7**

**( Genetics )**

**Full Marks : 75**

**Pass Marks : 40%**

**Time : 3 hours**

***The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions***

- 1. Write a note on chromosome theory of inheritance. Explain multiple alleles and epistasis with suitable examples. 5+10=15**

**Or**

- 2. Write notes on the following : 5×3=15**

- (a) Penetrance and expressivity**
- (b) Principles of inheritance**
- (c) Lethal alleles**



( 2 )

3. What is infective heredity? Explain infective heredity of Kappa particles in *Paramecium*.

2+13=15

Or

4. Discuss in detail the mitochondrial inheritance in yeast.

15

5. What is crossing over? Discuss the cytological basis of crossing over.

2+13=15

Or

6. Write notes on the following :

5×3=15

(a) Recombination frequency

(b) Linkage

(c) Interference

7. Give an account on *cis-trans* complementation test for functional allelism.

15

Or

8. Write a detailed note on chromosomal aberrations.

15



9. Elaborate on genetic variation and speciation. 15

Or

10. Write notes on the following :  $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$

- (a) Allele frequencies and genotype frequencies
- (b) Hardy-Weinberg law

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