

**2024**

**( FYUGP )**

**( 1st Semester )**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**( Major )**

**Paper Code : POL/H/C-1**

**( Constitutional Government and  
Democracy in India )**

**Full Marks : 75**

**Pass Marks : 40%**

**Time : 3 hours**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

1. (a) Enumerate, in detail, the salient features of the Indian Constitution. 15

*Or*

- (b) How are Directive Principles of State Policy different from Fundamental Rights? Discuss the various directive principles as enshrined in the Constitution of India. 3+12=15



2. (a) What are the two types of executive in India? Examine the role, powers and functions of the Prime Minister of India.

3+12=15

Or

- (b) Critically examine the composition, powers and functions of the Union Legislature in India with reference to Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha.

15

3. (a) Why is Indian federalism considered as quasi-federalism? Give reasons for your answer.

15

Or

- (b) Explain the division of powers between the Centre and the State with reference to legislative, executive and financial powers.

15

4. (a) Explain the significance of decentralization in India with special reference to the 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act of 1992.

15

Or

- (b) What are municipalities? Discuss the salient features of the 74th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1992.

5+10=15



5. (a) Elaborate the procedure for amendment of the Indian Constitution. What are some of the major constitutional amendments in India? 12+3=15

Or

- (b) Indian Constitution is partly flexible and partly rigid. Do you agree with the statement? Give reasons for your answer with suitable examples. 15

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