2025

(FYUGP)

(1st Semester)

BOTANY (Major)

Paper Code : C-1 BCC-01

( Microbiology and Phycology )

Full Marks: 75
Pass Marks: 40%

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Discuss the various types of microbial nutrition and explain the process of microbial growth.

## OR

- 2. Write short notes on any two of the following:  $7\frac{1}{2}\times2=15$ 
  - (a) Population evolution
  - (b) Metabolism in microbes
  - (c) Species concept

	Write short notes on the following:	7½×2=15
	(a) Bacterial nutrition types	

Economic importance of bacteria (b)

### OR

- Explain the different forms of recombination in bacteria with suitable diagrams. 15
- Write a note on the types of virus replication 5. with diagrams. 15

#### OR

- **6.** Write short notes on the following:  $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$ 
  - (a) Retrovirus
  - (b) Discovery and general structure of virus
- 7. Write notes on any two of the following:

71/2×2=15

- (a) Pigment system in algae
- Flagella in algae (b)
- Economic importance of algae (c)

# OR

Discuss in detail the classification system of Fritsch.

15

9. Write notes on any two of the following:

71/2×2=15

- (a) Darwin's theory of evolution
- (b) Discovery of bacteria
- (c) Cell structure of bacteria

#### OR

10. Write notes on any two of the following:

 $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$ 

- (a) Viroids and prions
- (b) Reproduction in Nostoc
- (c) General characteristics of algae

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