2025

(FYUGP)

(3rd Semester)

PSYCHOLOGY (MAJOR)

Paper Code: C-PSY-05

(Psychological Research)

Full Marks: 75
Pass Marks: 40%

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. (a) Explain the various goals of psychological research. Differentiate between null and alternative hypotheses with suitable examples. 10+5=15

Or

(b) Describe the key steps in conducting a psychological research.

(Turn Over)

2. (a) What is non-probability sampling?
Discuss quota sampling with suitable examples.

3+12=15

Or

- (b) Discuss the method of stratified random sampling with suitable examples. 15
- 3. (a) What is observation? Discuss the different types of observational methods with their advantages and disadvantages. 3+12=15

Or

- (b) What is a focus group? Explain the characteristics and applications of focus group.

 3+12=15
- 4. (a) Explain the Solomon four-group design. Discuss the limitations of pretest-posttest control group design.

 8+7=15

Or

(b) Discuss in detail the different types of non-experimental methods. 15

5. (a) Differentiate between norm-referenced and criterion-referenced tests. Explain how you would test the reliability of a psychological tool using the test-retest method.

6+9=15

Or

(b) Explain the various types of validity used in psychological testing. 15

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